





# The NTUA Road Safety Observatory

### **George Yannis**

Professor

Together with: all the great nrso team





# NTUA Road Safety Observatory A Center of Research and Innovation Excellence



# NTUA Road Safety Observatory

- ➤ A Center of Research and Innovation Excellence on Road Safety, with global recognition [ranked: 2<sup>nd</sup> in Europe and 6<sup>th</sup> worldwide (AAP 2018)]
- within the Department of Transportation Planning and Engineering [ranked: 9<sup>th</sup> in Europe and 39<sup>th</sup> worldwide (ShanghaiRanking's 2017), scientific citations: 3<sup>rd</sup> in Europe and 19<sup>th</sup> worldwide (Pulse 2017)]
- ➤ of the School of Civil Engineering [ranked: 3<sup>rd</sup> in Europe and 7<sup>th</sup> worldwide (ShanghaiRanking's 2020)]
- ➤ of the National Technical University of Athens [the oldest (since 1837) and most prestigious educational technical institution of Greece]



### NRSO - Mission

The Mission of the NTUA Road Safety Observatory (<a href="https://www.nrso.ntua.gr">www.nrso.ntua.gr</a>) is:

- ➤ to support the Greek and the International Road Safety Community with current key road safety knowledge and data
- gathered, analysed and organised within the research activities of the Department of Transportation Planning and Engineering of the School of Civil Engineering of the National Technical University of Athens
- ➤ as well as within co-operations with various national and international road safety organisations



#### NRSO - Vision

Science and innovation for safer roads everywhere and for all

The Vision of the NTUA Road Safety Observatory is:

- to contribute to the significant reduction of the number of road crashes and of the related casualties in Greece, in Europe and worldwide
- through the scientific support of evidence based decision making for the necessary road safety policies, programmes and measures



### NRSO - a dedicated team of 35+ Scientists



### NRSO - Dedicated team

- > Internationally recognized Professors
- > 10 Senior Transportation Engineers (6 PostDoc)
- > 9 Transportation Engineers PhD Candidates
- ➤ 6 Transportation Engineers Research Assistants
- ➤ 2 Information Systems Engineers
- > 3 Administrative Assistants

#### with high level scientific expertise in:

- > traffic safety, mobility, transport and traffic planning and engineering
- data science and advanced statistical data analysis
- intelligent transportation systems and automation



# NRSO - Fundamental Research Principles



#### **Excellence**

Advanced and innovative technology concepts



#### **Impact**

Research with significant impact to society and economy



### **Implementation**

State-of-the-art organisation and management structures



#### NRSO - The Value of the Researcher

We are committed to the Value of the Researcher, which:

- starts with carrying out excellent research,
- is tested by publishing in high-level peer review journals and
- makes the difference when awarded project grants through highly competitive procedures



#### NRSO - Research Performance

- ➤ More than 120 road safety research projects since early '90s:
  - 55 Greek
  - 65 International
- ➤ 86 of these research projects were assigned through highly competitive (national or international) procedures:
  - Horizon 2020 11 projects out of
     46 proposals submitted

































HORIZ





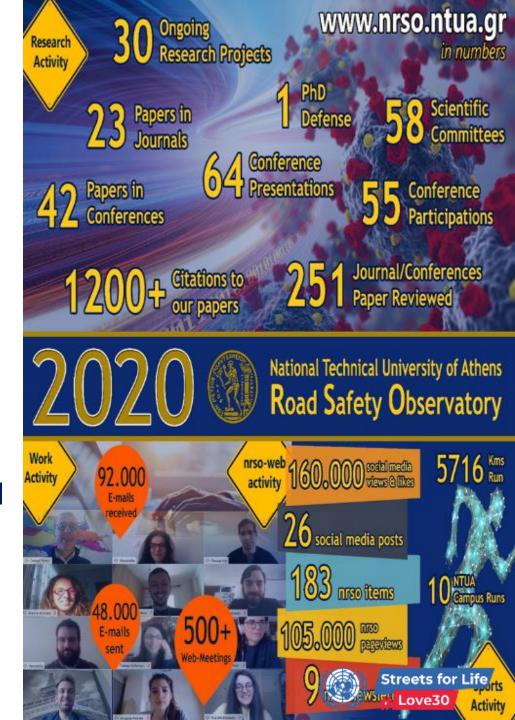


### NRSO - Research Publications

- ➤ More than 650 road safety publications:
  - in scientific journals (more than 200)
  - in scientific conference proceedings (more than 400)
  - with more than 6.000 citations
  - i10-index: google scholar: 131
  - h-index: google scholar: 37, scopus: 27
- ➤ More than 500 presentations in scientific conferences:
  - more than 350 international and more than 150 national
  - after invitation in more than 220 of them

Most of them available on-line at: <a href="http://www.nrso.ntua.gr/geyannis/">http://www.nrso.ntua.gr/geyannis/</a>





# NRSO - Road Safety PhDs

- Apostolos Ziakopoulos, 2020 "Spatial analysis of road safety and traffic behaviour using high resolution multi-parametric data"
- Dimitris Tselentis, 2018
  "Benchmarking Driving Efficiency using Data Science Techniques applied on Large-Scale Smartphone Data"
- ➤ Dimosthenis Pavlou, 2016

  "Traffic and safety behaviour of drivers with neurological diseases affecting cognitive functions"
- ➤ Akis Theofilatos, 2015

  "An advanced multi-faceted statistical analysis of accident probability and severity exploiting high resolution traffic and weather data"
- Panagiotis Papantoniou, 2015 "Risk factors, driver behaviour and accident probability - The case of distracted driving"
- Eleonora Papadimitriou, 2010
  "Pedestrian behaviour and safety models in urban road networks"



# NRSO - PhDs under preparation

- Virginia Petraki, 2020
  "Big Data and New Urban Sustainable Mobility Forms"
- Eva Michelaraki, 2020 "Road accident risk factors and big data"
- Dimitris Nikolaou, 2019
  "Big data in road safety decision support"
- Armira Kontaxi, 2019
  "Integrated support of driver traffic behaviour and safety by smartphone data"
- Julia Roussou, 2019 "Impact assessment of connected and automated transport systems"
- Alexandra Laiou, 2019 "Measuring road safety culture"
- ➤ Eleni Chalkia, 2017

  "Impact of route and transport mode choice on road safety"
- Foteini Orfanou, 2016
   "Modelling automated traffic using high resolution data"
- Katerina Folla, 2015
  "Advanced macroscopic models for the analysis of international road safety data





## NRSO - PhD & PostDoc Alumni Careers

Our PhD and PostDoc Alumni Engineers are pursuing excellent academic, engineering and consulting careers worldwide:

- > Technical University of Munich (TUM)
- > Technical University of Delft (TUD)
- ➤ Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées (ENPC)
- ➤ Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)
- Loughborough University (UL)
- ➤ National Technical University of Athens (NTUA)
- ➤ University of Patras (UPatras)
- University of West Attica (UniWA)
- Ernst & Young (EY)





















# **Cooperations and Partners**



# Our Cooperations - Greece





















































# Our Cooperations - Europe



















Conférence Européenne des Directeurs des Routes Conference of European Directors of Roads



















# Our Cooperations - Worldwide











































### Partners - Universities







































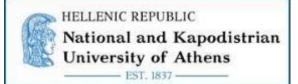
















#### Partners - Research Institutes



















































# NRSO Website and Systems



# The NRSO website (1/2)

An international reference website

- information system since 2004, with state-of-the art road safety data and knowledge

www.nrso.ntua.gr

- > more than 3.000 visits per month
- > 113 electronic newsletters since 2007
- > tens of social media posts and tweets annually (with 5K - 50K views each)
- > network of more than 4.000 road safety experts in Greece (1.000+) and worldwide (3.000+)







cooperation with the Hellenic Institute of Transportation Engineers (HITE) organises the 8th Road Safety 8 (RSS2022) which will be held on NEW DATES 08-10 June 2022 in Athens, Greece. The Conference's theme this year will be: "Road Safety and Digitalisation" aiming to capture

all recent trends in road safety emerging technologies, surrogate measures, augmented and virtual reality, big data, modeling and simulation, which are expected to boost global road safety in the coming years. Road safety experts and scientists from all over the world will join forces for a widely open and vivid discussion on both traditional and innovative solutions with high potential for traffic safety improvement. Selected papers will be published in key international scientific journals and special awards will be granted to best papers.

New abstract submission deadline 28 June 2021: Submit Now

#### Road fatalities significant decrease in the EU - Greece achieved the decade target of 50% reduction, 2021



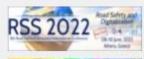
According to the EU road fatalities infographic of the NTUA Road Safety Observatory based on preliminary European Commission DG-Move data for 2020, Sweden ranked first in 2020 with 18 fatalities/mil. inhabitants followed by Malta (21) and Denmark (27), whereas Greece ranked 20th (54) and Romania ranked last (85). 13 countries had a better performance than the EU

average of 42 fatalities/mil. inhabitants. Greece was the only country that achieved the decade 2010-2020 target of 50% road fatalities reduction, with a performance

#### European Commission - European sustainable mobility Awards, April 2021



The 9<sup>th</sup> SUMP Award was won by Greater Grenoble Area









#### Upcoming Events











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George Yannis, The NTUA Road Safety Observatory - NRSO

# The NRSO website (2/2)

A dynamic website with a wealth of information:

#### www.nrso.ntua.gr

- > since 2004 with more than 1.800 items
- ➤ all important road safety News in Greece, in Europe and globally
- new Reports covering all modern road safety issues
- ➤ latest available road safety Data for Greece, the EU and the world
- exhaustive list of road safety Conferences in Greece and globally
- ➤ links to dozens road safety Resources globally



#### Road Safety Conferences

Road Safety Conferences concern past and future Conferences, Congresses, Seminars and Workshops in the field of road safety in Greece, in Europe and worldwide, in which we participate or we are aware of through our cooperation.



#### 2022

- Transport Research Arena 2022, ANI/EC, Lisbon, 14-17 November
- 7th ICTTP, VTI & SAFER, Gothenburg, 23-25 August
- 6th Symposium on Highway Geometric Design Amsterdam, 26-29 June
- Road Safety and Simulation International Conference, NTUA, Athens, 9-10 June

#### Cooperations

Observatory

urope























Vorldwide



#### 2021

- Polis Annual Conference, POLIS, Gothenburg, 1-2 December
- 2nd International Traffic Safety Conference, TTSC/NTSO, Doha, November
- 9th International Cycling Safety Conference, Lund, 10-12 November
- = 18th World Meeting & Exhibition, IRF, Dubai, 7-10 November
- 7th DDI Conference, IFSSTAR, 18-20 October Virtual
- ITS World Congress, ERTICO, Hamburg, 11-15 October
- 19th European Trasnport Conference, EPTS, Maribor, 7-8 October
- Alcohol Interlock Symposium, TIRF, Oslo, 26-28 September
- ITSC 2021, IEEE/ITSS, Indianalopis, 19-22 September
- EWGT 2021, University of Aveira, 8-10 September virtual
- IRCOBI Conference 2020, 6-10 September virtual
- -25th Living and Walking in Cities Conference, UNIBS, 9-10 September virtual
- ICTR2021, HITE/HIT, Rhodes, 2-3 September
- 7th International HUMANIST Conference, HUMANIST, Rhodes, September
- 2021 Joint Virtual Conference, CARSP/PRI, 22-25 August virtual
- 53rd Annual UTSG Conference, UTSG, 5-6 July virtual
- MT-ITS 2021, TUM, 16-17 June Virtual
- PIN Conference 2021, ETSC, 16 June virtual
- International Conference on Transport & Health, TPH, 14-30 June virtual
- IPIC 2021, ICCS/ALICE, 14-16 June virtual
- Urbanism Next Europe, Urbanism Next/POLIS/NUMO/TNO, 9-11 June virtual
- Road safety assessment of automated vehicles, LEVITATE, 27 May virtual
- 53rd CIECA Congress, CIECA, 26-29 May virtual
- Innovation in Road Safety Research, NTUA, 20 May virtual
- e-MOPOLI final conference, Province of Brescia, 19 May virtual
- 2021 ITF Summit, ITF, 17-28 May virtual
- South UN Global Road Safety Week, UN Road Safety Collaboration, 17-23 May
- EUCAD 2021, European Commission, 20-22 April virtual
- EU Road Safety Results Conference, European Commission, 20 April virtual

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## NRSO Data and Knowledge Systems

#### **Databases**

- SANTRA Greek Road Accident Database with disaggregated data (1985 2019, 1,2 million recordings)
- ➤ CARE European Road Accident Database with disaggregated data (1991 2020, 40 million recordings)
- >IRTAD International Road Accident Database with aggregated data
- ➤ Databases of International Organisations (WHO, IRF, ERF, UITP)
- ➤ Databases with **Aggregated Data** (Vehicle fleet, veh-km, driver behavior, etc.)

#### Knowledge Systems

- ➤ Online Road Safety Library > 6.000 key Reports
- ➤ International Bibliography database (scopus, science direct)
- ➤ Analysis tools (traffic, simulation, statistics)

















### NRSO Research Infrastructure

- > Driving Simulator (Foerst ¼ cab, moving base) for driver behavior experiments
- ➤ Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (Drones) for traffic monitoring
- Smartphone Telematics application (powered by OSeven) for driver behaviour monitoring
- ➤ On-Board Diagnostics Devices (OBD) for driver behavior monitoring
- ➤ Cameras and other devices for traffic counts, speed monitoring, position monitoring (GPS)



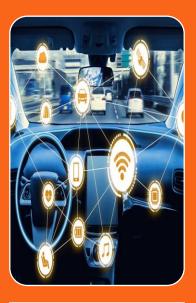
# Road Safety Research Areas



# The Road Safety Research Areas













Road Safety Policy and Data Traffic
Automation
and
Safety

Driver Behaviour Telematics Driver Safety Behaviour Road Infrastructure Safety Mobility and Safety





# Road Safety Policy and Data

- ➤ Nrss2030 Development of the Road Safety Strategic Plan in Greece 2021-2030
- ➤ <u>Baseline-G</u> Collection of Road Safety KPIs in Greece
- ➤ <u>Baseline-I</u> EU Methodology for Road Safety KPI Collection
- **▶** <u>BeOpen</u> Open science in road safety

Optimize policy decisions and road user choices based on advanced analyses of reliable crash, exposure and KPI data



# **Traffic Automation and Safety**

- ➤ <u>Drive2theFuture</u> Driver needs and behaviour in automated traffic
- ➤ <u>Levitate</u> Societal impacts of connected and automated vehicles
- ➤ Show Shared Automation Operating Models for Worldwide Adoption
- ➤ <u>Hadrian</u> Holistic Approach for Driver Role Integration into Automation

Automation can boost safety but safety issues during transition phases require targeted multi-disciplinary research



### **Driver Behaviour Telematics**

▶i-Dreams - Driver-vehicle-environment interactions and safety tolerance zone

➤ <u>SmartMaps</u> - Smart city mapping for safer and eco driver behaviour

➤ <u>BeSmart</u> - Smartphone applications for driver safety behaviour support

Telematics is an excellent easy-to-implement and massive solution for immediate upgrade of driver safety behaviour



# **Driver Safety Behaviour**

- **► Esra2** Monitoring road safety attitudes globally
- ➤ <u>Distrapp</u> Investigation of driver distraction effect using big data from smartphones
- ➤ OldNat Safety behaviour assessment of older drivers in real driving conditions
- ➤ Covid-19 impact on mobility and safety

Only a thorough understanding of road user behaviour and perceived risk can lead to targeted safety measures



# Road Infrastructure Safety

- ➤ NetSafety A Methodology for Network-wide Road Assessment
- ►<u>i-SafeModels</u> Modelling crash modification factors globally
- ➤ ElAudit Road Safety Audit of the Hellinikon Metropolitan Pole

Under the safe system approach a road environment without surprises and forgiving can prevent and accommodate road user errors



# **Mobility and Safety**

- ➤ AGW Model traffic and parking arrangements for the Athens Great Walk
- ➤ <u>e-Mopoli</u> Electromobility as driver for sustainable mobility and safety
- ➤ EcoCharge Socio-economic impact of environmental transport charging

Integration of safety needs
into sustainable urban mobility plans
is the key for high acceptance
and great safety benefits



# Road Safety Research Perspectives



# **Key Road Safety Considerations**

- > Speed is highly misunderstood by all
- > Vulnerable road users are not accommodated
- > We spend too much without effectiveness monitoring
- ➤ Unrealistic expectations of technology (especially of automated vehicles)
- ➤ Too much data, too little usage
- > Need for more road safety science and budgets



# Road Safety Policy Perspectives

- Focus on the key road accident risk factors:
  - Speed, Speed and Speed
  - Drink and Drive
  - Distracted Driving
  - Not use of seat belt and helmet
- Adapt urban mobility management to accommodate and balance current and future mobility and safety needs of the vulnerable road users (pedestrians, cyclists, motorcyclists): Reduce Speed everywhere
- Develop strong road safety culture of the Authorities and all Stakeholders (safe system approach) and the whole population



### Road Safety Technology Perspectives (1/2)

- ➤ Technology can be the catalyst for road safety, through:
  - Public private partnerships
  - Clear problem analyses (well defined objectives)
  - Systematic effectiveness monitoring
- ➤ Great need for:
  - more data and knowledge
  - better exploitation of current and future data
  - broader geographical coverage
- > Data focus on:
  - more accurate road accident data (LMIC Counties)
  - exposure data and performance indicators
  - measures and policies effectiveness evaluation



## Road Safety Technology Perspectives (2/2)

- ➤ Digitalization and Artificial Intelligence open great new data possibilities for:
  - road user support and guidance
  - evidence based public and private road safety decision making at all levels
- ➤ New great potential for seamless data driven performance from safety problems identification to selection and implementation of optimal solutions
- Exploitation of the high safety potential of vehicle and traffic automation, with focused research on the transition phase and the vulnerable road users









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