Data fusion of traffic, behavior & infrastructure for holistic driver assistance - IVORY

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Artificial Intelligence for Road Safety and Mobility Workshop

8<sup>th</sup> UN Global Road Safety Week

Athens, 15 May 2025



### The IVORY project

> IVORY:



"Al for Vision Zero in Road Safety" ivory-network.eu

- > Partners:
  - **4** Universities
  - 8 Non-academic partners
  - 13 Associated Partners
  - **10** Countries
- Duration of the project:

48 months (November 2023 – October 2027)

> Framework Program:

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101119590

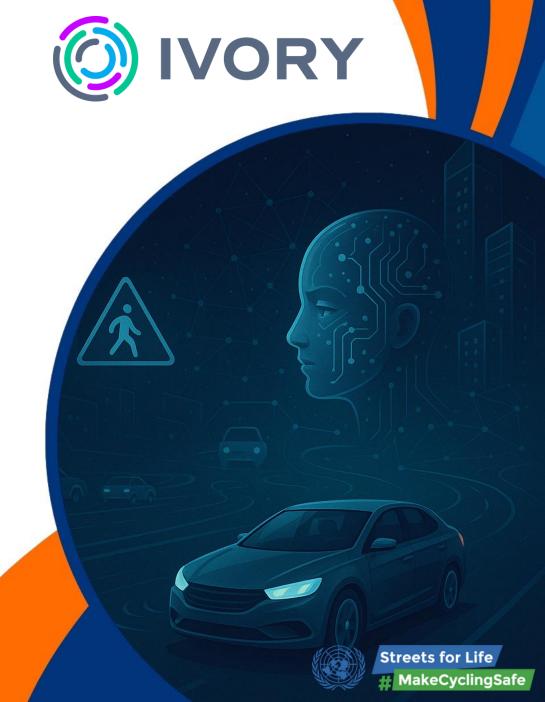






#### PhD Goals

- ➤ To exploit multi-parametric data for the creation of a holistic Al framework for road safety-related driver evaluations
- Define appropriate traffic, behavior and infrastructure parameters
- Final Goal: A functional AI framework to be integrated into telematics-based applications



### **Data Collection**

- > OSeven Telematics data from drivers' smartphones
  - GPS speed
  - Accelerometer data
  - Gyroscope data
- ➤ Infrastructure data from OpenStreetMap
  - Speed limit
  - Number of lanes
  - Length
- > Traffic data
  - TomTom API and other related sources



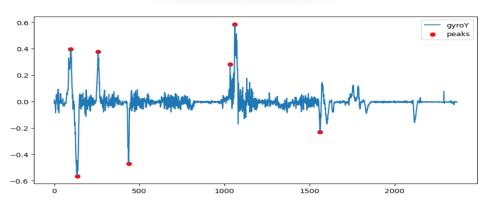


## Harsh Cornering Case (1/2)

- Defining a new surrogate measure in our framework: harsh cornering event
- ➤ Definition: high-lateral-acceleration turn indicating aggressive or unsafe cornering behavior
- Developed a solution for detecting harsh cornering events using telematics data from a mounted smartphone







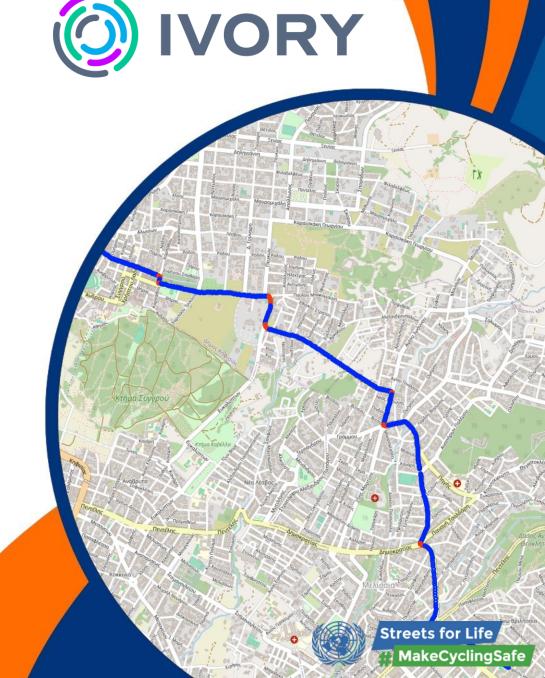






# Harsh Cornering Case (2/2)

- Developing a solution for detecting harsh cornering events tailored for OSeven's telematics data
- ➤ Identified harsh events as those that have a deviation from typical cornering events patterns
- Unsupervised Anomaly Detection across diverse driving environments
- ➤ Integrate infrastructure data (speed limits, intersections) into the pipeline



#### Discussion

Smartphones can vary in orientation during driving, making it harder to interpret the sensor data

The use of unsupervised learning eliminates the need for large labeled datasets

➤ Harsh cornering can serve as a surrogate safety indicator for aggressive driving behaviors and help reduce vehicle rollovers





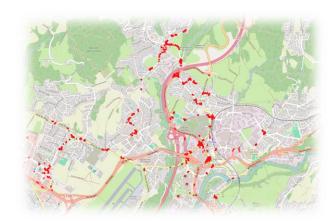


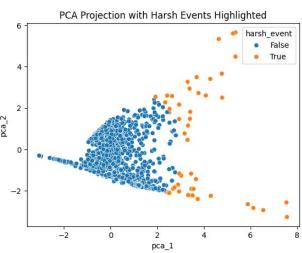
### Results So Far

(i) IVORY

- Calibration method to map mobile phone's coordinates to the vehicle's coordinates system
- ➤ Achieved an accuracy of 84% on detecting harsh cornering events with a mounted mobile device

➤ Implemented an unsupervised method to define harsh cornering events









### Streets for Life

- The research output will deliver a new Al framework to enable better driver behavior, reducing the risk of severe crashes overall
- ➤ Advancing UN SDG Target 3.6 and Vision Zero by developing scalable AI framework for multi-level road safety
- The implemented holistic framework will be tested in real conditions and new networks to ensure global road safety improvements





## Scientific and Social Impact

- ➤ Detecting harsh events contributes to more accurate profiling of driver aggressiveness and responsiveness, essential for adaptive driver assistance systems (ADAS)
- ➤ Provides a measurable indicator for evaluating strategies and the effectiveness of road design on reducing dangerous driving patterns.
- Insurers will gain from data-driven risk assessments, enabling fairer premiums and encouraging proactive safety measures







## **Future Challenges**

Addressing ethical concerns in the development and deployment of AI for road safety

➤ Balancing the integration of AI with data protection standards and ethical considerations

Ensuring the developed AI framework is scalable and adaptable across diverse regions and road systems



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